

List of Figures

Figure 1. LEEP Optical Viewer	10
Figure 2. Datavisor 10x/9ci	12
Figure 3. FS5 Head-Mounted Display	13
Figure 4. CyberEye 100M and 100S	13
Figure 5. CyberMaxx CM1800 Display	14
Figure 6. CyberMaxx CM1800 Tracking	14
Figure 7. Dvisor Head-Mounted Display	15
Figure 8. i-glasses!	16
Figure 9. MRG 2.2 Head-Mounted Display	16
Figure 10. MRG 3c Head-Mounted Display	17
Figure 11. MRG 4 Head-Mounted Display	17
Figure 12. VIM Personal Viewer 1000HRpv	18
Figure 13. VFX1 Head-Mounted Display System.....	18
Figure 14. VR4 and VR4000 Head-Mounted Displays	19
Figure 15. VRI HMD 133.....	19
Figure 16. CrystalEyes Shutter Glasses.....	20
Figure 17. VR-1100 Stereoscopic Projection System	21
Figure 18. VR-2000 Stereoscopic Projection System	21
Figure 19. BOOM 3C Visual Display	22
Figure 20. BOOM 3C Tracking.....	22
Figure 21. Cyberface 4.....	23
Figure 22. Fakespace Simulation System.....	23
Figure 23. PUSH.....	24
Figure 24. Virtual Window	25
Figure 25. HDVD Overview.....	33
Figure 26. Xenotech Autostereoscopic Display Overview.....	42

Figure 27. ADL-1	53
Figure 28. Wrihtrac	54
Figure 29. Fastrak	54
Figure 30. Isotrak II	54
Figure 31. Insidetrak	54
Figure 32. Ultratrak.....	55
Figure 33. Flock of Birds	55
Figure 34. PC/BIRD	56
Figure 35. SpacePad	56
Figure 36. CyberTrack 3.2	57
Figure 37. Wayfinder-VR	57
Figure 38. Mouse-Sense3D.....	57
Figure 39. SELSPOT II	58
Figure 40. OPTOTRAK 3020.....	58
Figure 41. MacReflex	58
Figure 42. DynaSight.....	59
Figure 43. Head/Hand XYZ Tracker	61
Figure 44. Working Volume for Freepoint Trackers	62
Figure 45. Logitech 3D Mouse	62
Figure 46. LC Technologies EyeGaze System	72
Figure 47. DPI 5.5 Eyetracker	73
Figure 48. Acoustetron II.....	85
Figure 49. RSS-10 Sound Space Processor	89
Figure 50. SDX-330 Dimensional Expander.....	90
Figure 51. SDE-330 Dimension Space Delay	92
Figure 52. 5th Glove	101
Figure 53. 22-Sensor CyberGlove	102
Figure 54. Dextrous HandMaster.....	103
Figure 55. Pinch Glove	104
Figure 56. Position Exoskeleton ArmMaster.....	104
Figure 57. Immersion PROBE-MD	109

Figure 58. Magellan 3D Controller.....	110
Figure 59. RingMouse	110
Figure 60. Spaceball 2003	111
Figure 61. SpaceController	111
Figure 62. Cricket	112
Figure 63. EGG.....	113
Figure 64. Human Hand Sensing Bandwidth	122
Figure 65. CyberTouch	125
Figure 66. TouchMaster.....	126
Figure 67. Tactools System	127
Figure 68. Displaced Temperature Sensing System	128
Figure 69. Prototype Tactile Shape Display (Harvard University)	131
Figure 70. Temperature Display (Hokkaido University).....	134
Figure 71. Tactile Display (Sandia National Laboratories).....	136
Figure 72. Programmable Tactile Array (TiNi Alloy).....	137
Figure 73. Tactile Feedback Glove (University of Salford)	139
Figure 74. Taxonomy of Manufacturing Grasps	143
Figure 75. 4 DOF Force Feedback Master	146
Figure 76. Force Exoskeleton ArmMaster.....	146
Figure 77. Impulse Engine 3000.....	147
Figure 78. Laparoscopic Impulse Engine	148
Figure 79. Interactor	149
Figure 80. Interactor Cushion	149
Figure 81. HapticMaster	150
Figure 82. Hand Exoskeleton Haptic Display (HEHD).....	150
Figure 83. PER-Force 3DOF	151
Figure 84. PER-Force Handcontroller	152
Figure 85. PHANToM	153
Figure 86. SAFiRE	155
Figure 87. Robotic Graphics Proof-of-Concept System Overview	156
Figure 88. Robotic Graphics Proof-of-Concept System	156

Figure 89. Elbow Force Feedback Display (Hokkaido University)	158
Figure 90. MSR-1 Mechanical Master/Slave	161
Figure 91. 7 DOF Stylus (McGill University).....	162
Figure 92. Pantograph (McGill University).....	162
Figure 93. Cartesian 6 DOF Force Feedback Manipulator (MITI/AIST)	164
Figure 94. 4 DOF Force Reflecting Manipulandum (Northwestern University)	164
Figure 95. Second Generation Rutgers Master	166
Figure 96. Virtual Knee Palpation System	167
Figure 97. SPICE	168
Figure 98. SPIDAR.....	170
Figure 99. Molecular Docking Virtual Interface	172
Figure 100. Operation of the Atomic Force Microscope Virtual Interface	174
Figure 101. Pen-Based Force Display (University of Washington)	175
Figure 102. High Bandwidth Force Display (University of Washington).....	176
Figure 103. AeroTrim	188
Figure 104. CyberPak	188
Figure 105. CyberTron	189
Figure 106. DreamGlider.....	190
Figure 107. X-otron VR.....	190
Figure 108. Supertron	190
Figure 109. PemRAM 3 Axis Motion Base.....	192
Figure 110. PemRAM 6 Axis Motion Base.....	192
Figure 111. PemRAM Surfing Demonstration System	192
Figure 112. SimuPod	193
Figure 113. IST Treadmill Locomotion Device	195
Figure 114. UNIPORT.....	196
Figure 115. TREADPORT	196
Figure 116. Individual Soldier Mobility Simulator	197
Figure 117. LocoSim	198
Figure 118. LocoSim Boot Attachments	198
Figure 119. Haptic Simulator.....	200

Figure 120. Cyber Air Base	201
Figure 121. Cyberchair	203
Figure 122. CyberMotion Interactive Motion Seat.....	204
Figure 123. IntelliSeat.....	204
Figure 124. SIM245.....	205
Figure 125. Personal Motion Platform (PMP).....	206

